

Questions for Purposes of Self-Examination and Further Improvement of The Pre-Practice Level of Knowledge

1. In a healthy person, when is a normal maximal value of temperature observed during a 24hr- period?

- A. 20-22 hours.
- B. 23-24 hours.
- C. 12-13 hours.
- D. 14-15 hours.
- E. 16-18 hours**

2. Which temperature is comfortable for an undressed human being?

- A. 12-14°C
- B. 15-17°C
- C. 18-20°C
- E. 21-23°C**
- D. around 28°C

3. In a healthy person, when is a normal minimal value of temperature observed during a 24hr- period?

- A. 3-4 hours.**
- B. 5-7 hours.
- C. 12-13 hours.
- D. 14-15 hours.
- E. 16-18 hours.

4. In the horizontal body position, the venous return to the right heart chamber:

- A. decreases
- B. increases**
- C. Increases in the first 2 minutes and then decreases after
- D. decreases in the first 2 minutes and then increases after
- E. Does not change

5. Under normal conditions, the skin colour is depend on:

- A. The thickness of the epidermis
- B. The transparency of the skin surface
- C. The quality and quantity of skin pigment
- D. The filling of the capillaries
- E. All the above-mentioned factors**

6. The rectal temperature in comparison with the axillary temperature is:

- A. 1.5-2°C lower
- B. 0,5-1°C higher**
- C. 0,1-0,2°C lower
- D. 2-3°C higher
- E. The same

7. In a healthy person, defecation should not occur more than

A. Once in 6-12 hours

B. Once in 24-48 hours

C. Once in 56-72 hours

D. twice in a week

E. Once in a week

8. The normal pupillary reaction to light is

A. Dilation

B. Constriction

C. Dilation in the first 10 seconds followed by a reflex constriction

D. Constriction in the first 10 seconds followed by a reflex dilation

E. The pupillary reaction to light depends principally on the tone of the sympathetic or parasympathetic branches of the vegetative nervous system in a sick person

9. Upon pressing on the eyeballs, there is a reflex:

A. Increase in the rate of heart contraction

B. Decrease in the rate of heart contraction

C. Decrease in respiratory rate

D. increase in respiratory rate

E. Bronchodilation

10. Which of these is a main respiratory muscle?

A. The trapezius

B. Pectoralis major

C. Pectoralis minor

D. The diaphragm

E. All the above